



# Empowering DSLs with Automated Language Server Generation

Automatically Generating LSP servers from DSL Specifications

# M\*N / M+N problem



# LSP Features

---

*initialize*

---



---

*initialized*

---



---

*shutdown*

---



---

*exit*

---



---

*window/showMessage*

---



---

*window/showMessageRequest*

---



---

*window/logMessage*

---



---

*window/workDoneProgress/create*

---



---

*window/workDoneProgress/cancel*

---



---

*telemetry/event*

---



---

*client/registerCapability*

---



---

*client/unregisterCapability*

---



---

*workspace/didChangeWorkspaceFolders*

---



---

*workspace/didChangeConfiguration*

---



---

*workspace/didChangeWatchedFiles*

---



---

*workspace/symbol*

---



---

*workspace/executeCommand*

---



---

*workspace/applyEdit*

---



---

*workspace/configuration*

---



---

*workspace/workspaceFolders*

---



---

*workspace/codeLens/refresh*

---



---

*workspace/inlayHint/refresh*

---



---

*workspace/semanticTokens/refresh*

---



---

*workspace/diagnostic/refresh*

---



---

*textDocument/didOpen*

---



---

*textDocument/didChange*

---



---

*textDocument/willSave*

---



---

*textDocument/willSaveWaitUntil*

---



---

*textDocument/didSave*

---



---

*textDocument/didClose*

---



---

*textDocument/completion*

---



---

*completionItem/resolve*

---



---

*textDocument/hover*

---



---

*textDocument/signatureHelp*

---



---

*textDocument/declaration*

---



---

*textDocument/definition*

---



---

*textDocument/typeDefinition*

---



---

*textDocument/implementation*

---



---

*textDocument/references*

---



---

*textDocument/documentHighlight*

---



---

*textDocument/documentSymbol*

---



---

*textDocument/codeAction*

---



---

*codeAction/resolve*

---



---

*textDocument/codeLens*

---



---

*codeLens/resolve*

---



---

*textDocument/codeLens/refresh*

---



---

*textDocument/documentLink*

---



---

*documentLink/resolve*

---



---

*textDocument/documentColor*

---



---

*textDocument/colorPresentation*

---



---

*textDocument/formatting*

---



---

*textDocument/rangeFormatting*

---



---

*textDocument/onTypeFormatting*

---



---

*textDocument/rename*

---



---

*textDocument/prepareRename*

---



---

*textDocument/foldingRange*

---



---

*textDocument/selectionRange*

---



---

*textDocument/linkedEditingRange*

---



---

*textDocument/publishDiagnostics*

---



---

*textDocument/semanticTokens/full*

---



---

*textDocument/semanticTokens/full/delta*

---



---

*textDocument/semanticTokens/range*

---



---

*textDocument/prepareCallHierarchy*

---



---

*callHierarchy/incomingCalls*

---



---

*callHierarchy/outgoingCalls*

---



---

*textDocument/inlayHint*

---



---

*inlayHint/resolve*

---



---

*textDocument/prepareTypeHierarchy*

---



---

*typeHierarchy/supertypes*

---



---

*typeHierarchy/subtypes*

---



---

*textDocument/inlineValue*

---



---

*workspace/inlineValue/refresh*

---



---

*textDocument/diagnostic*

---



---

*workspace/diagnostic*

---





---

*workspace/diagnostic/refresh*

---

# Typescript - Powerful Language Support

Press   to ask GitHub Copilot to do something. Start typing to dismiss.



# Current State

```
1  -- Miking is licensed under the MIT license.
2  -- Copyright (C) David Broman. See file LICENSE.txt
3  --
4  -- A simple library that defines map operations over sequences of tuples.
5
6  include "option.mc"
7  include "char.mc"
8  include "string.mc"
9
10 type AssocMap k v = [(k, v)]
11 type AssocTraits k = {eq : k -> k -> Bool}
12
13 -- 'assocEmpty' is an empty associate map
14 let assocEmpty : all k. all v. AssocMap k v =
15   | []
16
17 -- 'assocLength m' returns the number of key-value pairs in m
18 let assocLength : all k. all v. AssocMap k v -> Int =
19   | length
20
21 -- 'assocInsert traits k v m' returns a new map, where the key-value pair
22 -- ('k','v') is stored. If 'k' is already a key in 'm', its old value will be
23 -- overwritten.
24 let assocInsert : all k. all v. AssocTraits k -> k -> v -> AssocMap k v -> AssocMap k v =
25   | lam traits. lam k. lam v. lam m.
26     | optionMapOrElse (lam. cons (k,v) m)
27       | (lam i. set m i (k,v))
28       | (index (lam t : (k, v). traits.eq k t.0) m)
```

# Metamodel-Driven Grammar Language - Langium

```
Macro: def=[Def:ID] '(' (args+=Expr (',' args+=Expr)*)? ')';  
Def:   'def' name=ID '(' (params+=Param (',' params+=Param)*)? ')' Block;
```

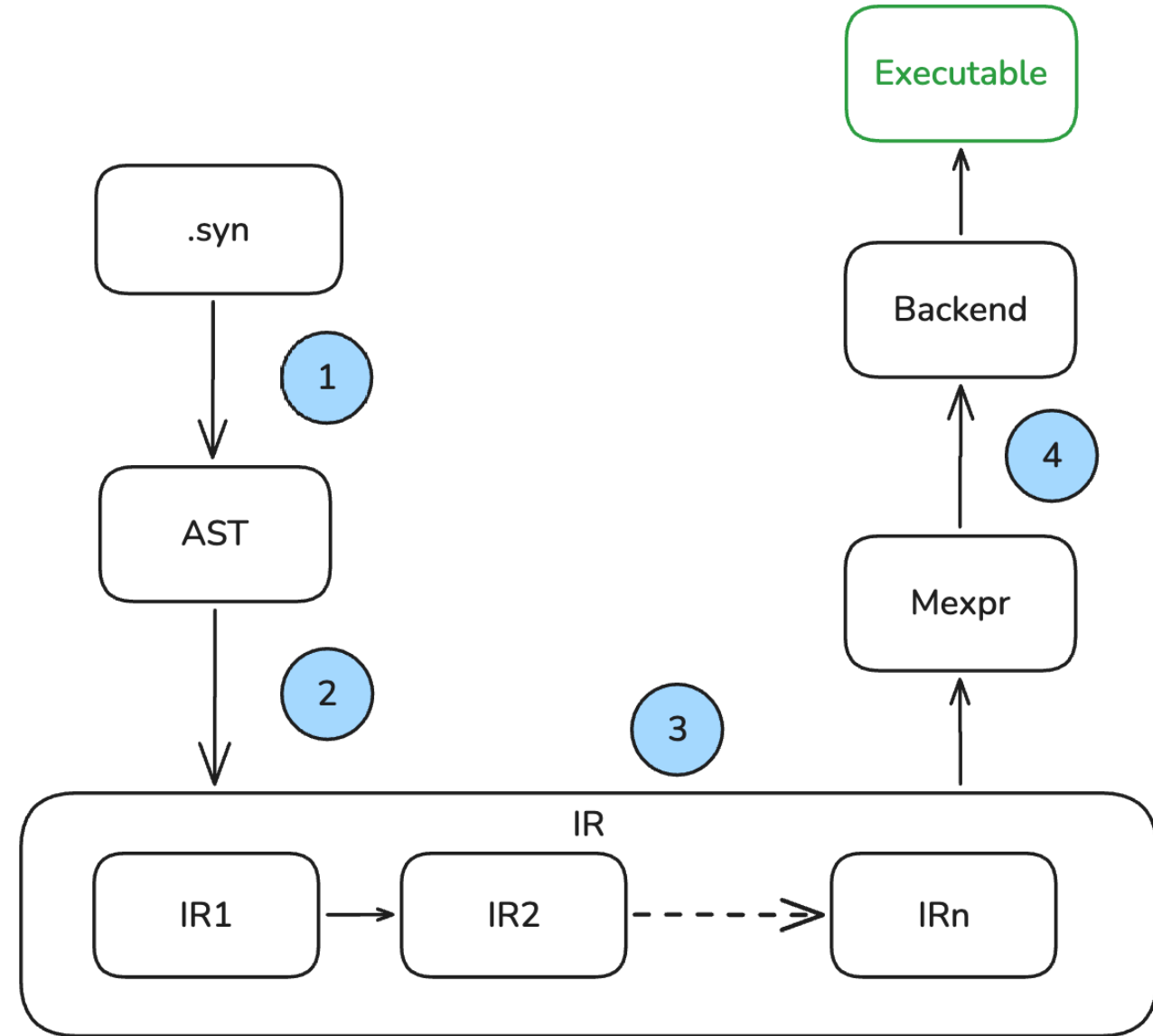
Draws the langium logo in MiniLogo!

```
langium()
```

```
/** Draws the langium logo in MiniLogo! */  
def langium() {
```

## How can we apply this to Mexpr?

- Structural Analysis (1)
- Semantical Analysis (2,3)
- Generated code analysis (4)



# Analysis of Mexpr

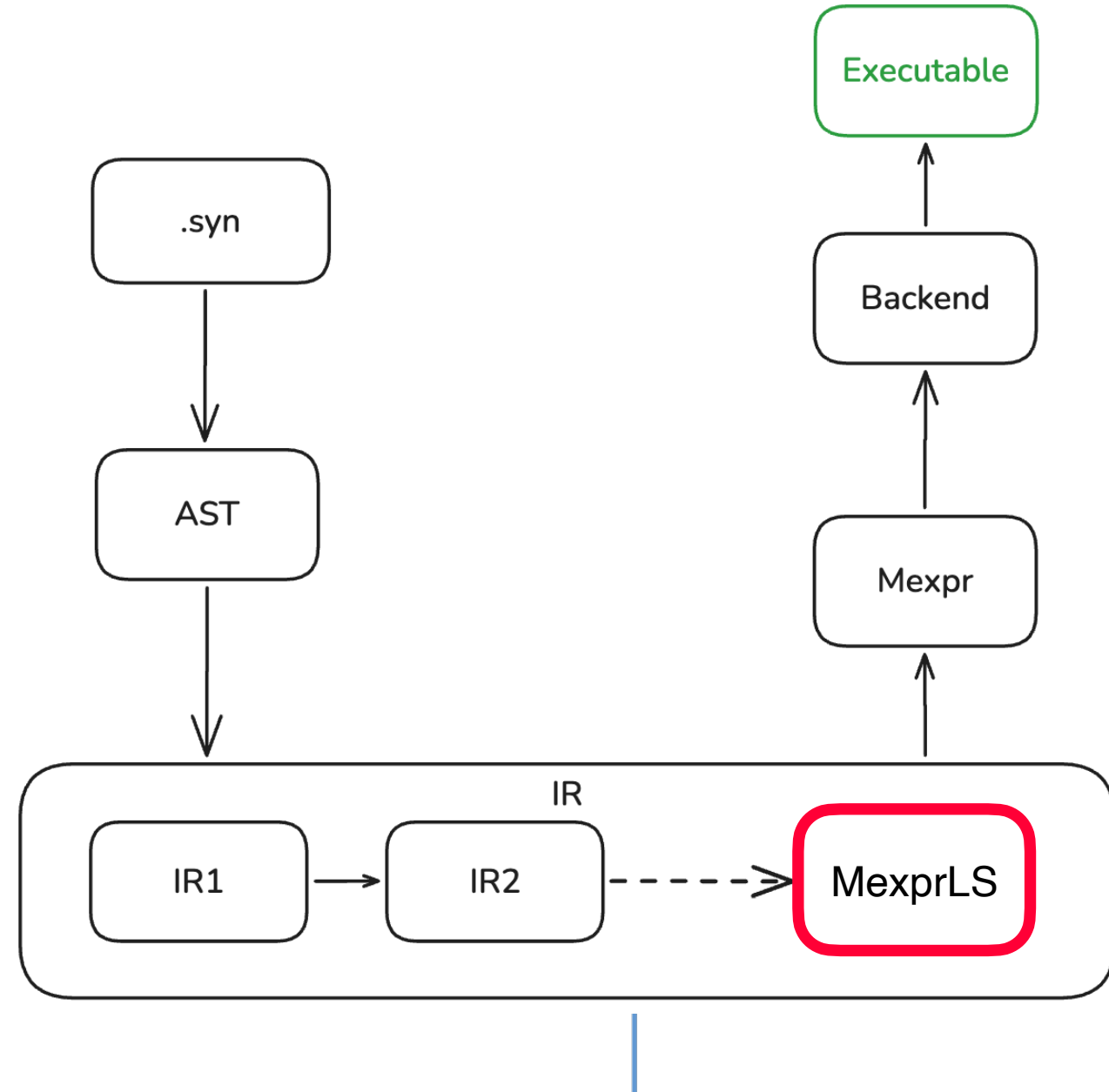
```
let myVariable = 100;  
print(myVariable);
```

```
TmLet {  
  ident = nameNoSym "myVariable",  
  body = TmConst {  
    val = CFloat {  
      val = 100.0  
    },  
    ty = _tyfloat,  
    info = { pos: 57 }  
  },  
  inexpr = TmApp {  
    lhs = TmConst {  
      val = CPrint ()  
    },  
    rhs = TmVar {  
      ident = nameNoSym "myVariable",  
      info = { pos: 87 },  
    },  
    info = { pos: 65 }  
  }  
  ty = _tyfloat x.info,  
  info = { pos: 53 }  
}
```



# Proposal: MexprLS

- Extend common backend with language support constructs





# Conclusion

- LSP - Standardized protocol for IDE language support
- Automatic generation of language support by looking at functional backend

Demo time!