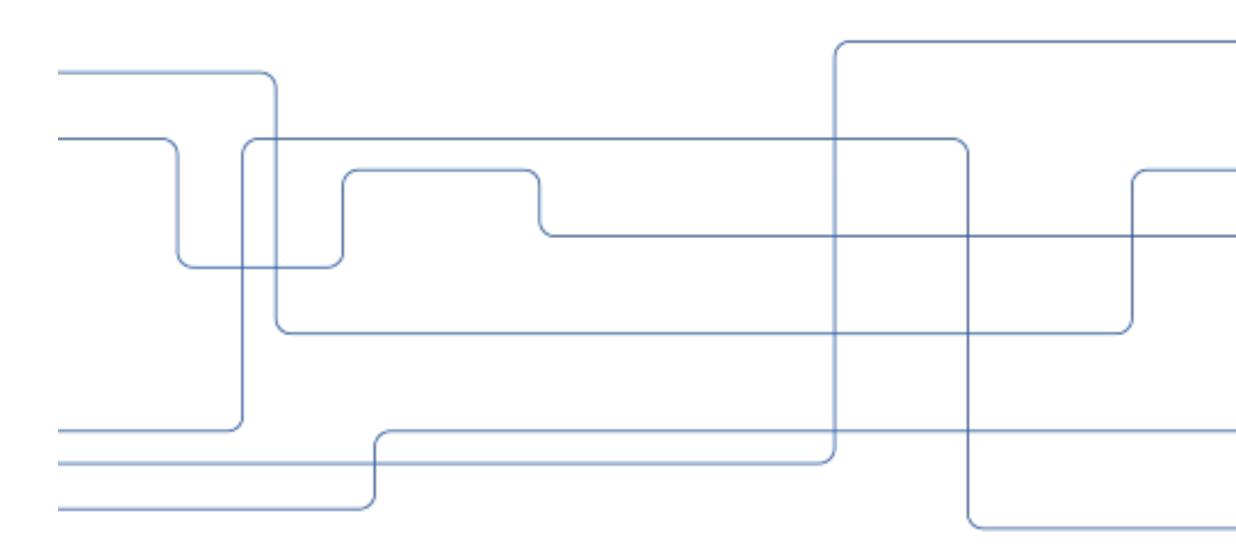


Miking Workshop 2024

Digital Futures Hub Stockholm, December 4, 2024

David Broman

Professor, KTH Royal Institute of Technology Head of Division, Software and Computer Systems (SCS) Associate Director Faculty, Digital Futures



digital futures



TECOSA

Vetenskapsrådet **(VR)**



Financially supported by the Swedish Foundation for Strategic Research.

Miking Contributors (Alphabetic Order)

David Broman Elias Castegren Gizem Çaylak Oscar Eriksson Mattias Grenfeldt Lars Hummelgren Jan Kudlicka Daniel Lundén Didrik Munther Asta Olofsson

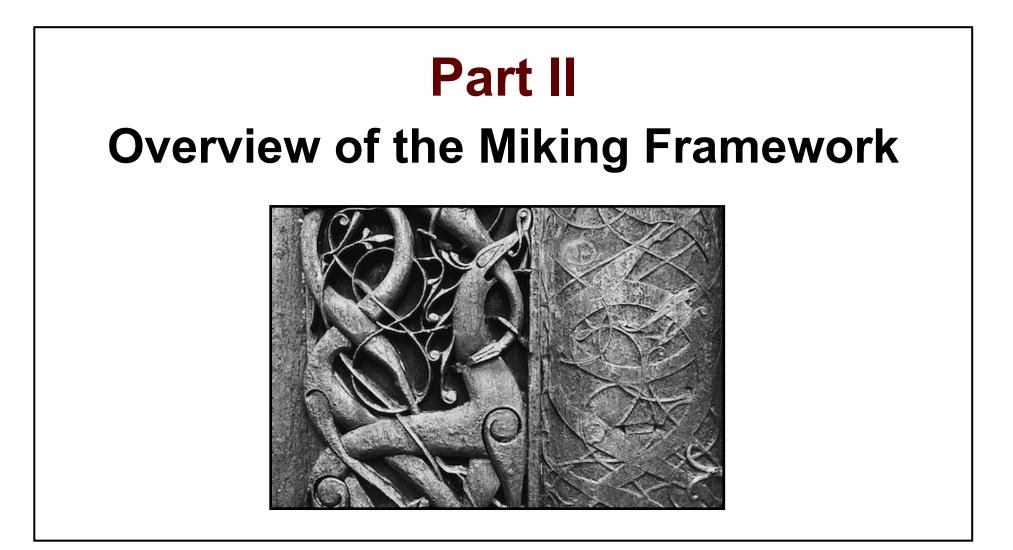
Viktor Palmkvist Theo Puranen Åhfeldt William Rågstad Viktor Senderov Linnea Stjerna John Wikman Marten Voorberg Anders Ågren Thuné Joey Öhman





Part I **Workshop Overview** AGENDA

Part I Workshop Overview







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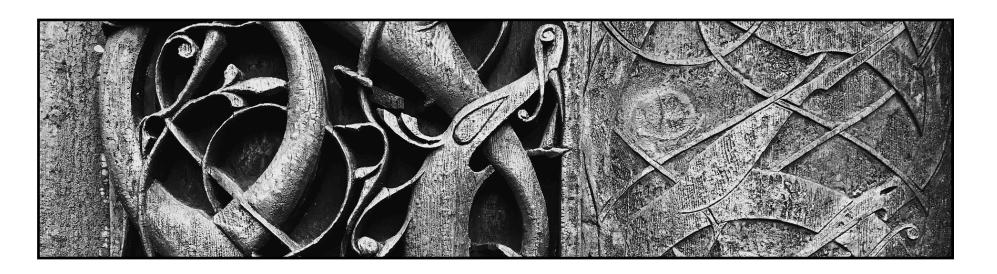








Miking Workshop 2024





10.00 Registration and Coffee

10.30 Welcome and Introduction to Miking.

Speaker: David Broman

11.15 Coffee break

11:30 Tutorial: Parsing with Miking using Resolvable Ambiguity

Speaker: Viktor Palmkvist

12.00 Lunch

13:00 Session 1: Next generation of Miking: Types and Tool Support

- Title: Language Composition through Product Extension and Its Use Cases for DSL Development. Speaker: Marten Voorberg
- Title: Empowering DSLs with Automated Language Server Generation. Speaker: Didrik Munther

13:30 Hacking session 1: Getting started and playing around

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14:15 Session 2: Optimized and Efficient Domain-Specific Languages

- Title: Partial Evaluation of Automatic Differentiation for Differential-Algebraic Equations Solvers. Speaker: Oscar Ericsson
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17.00 Conclusions and more happy hacking!





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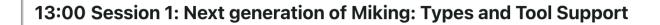
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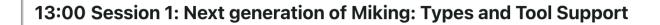
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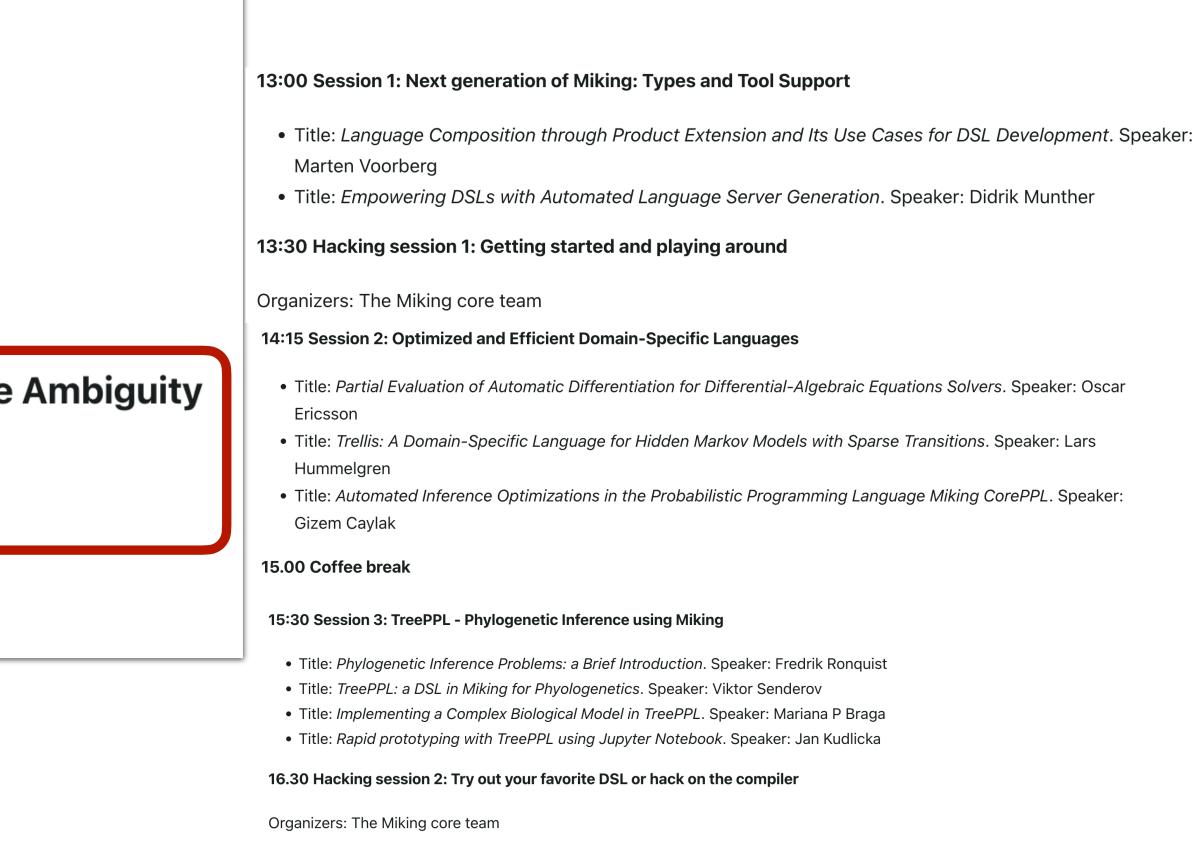
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Part II **Overview of the Miking Framework**

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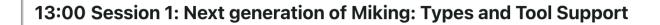
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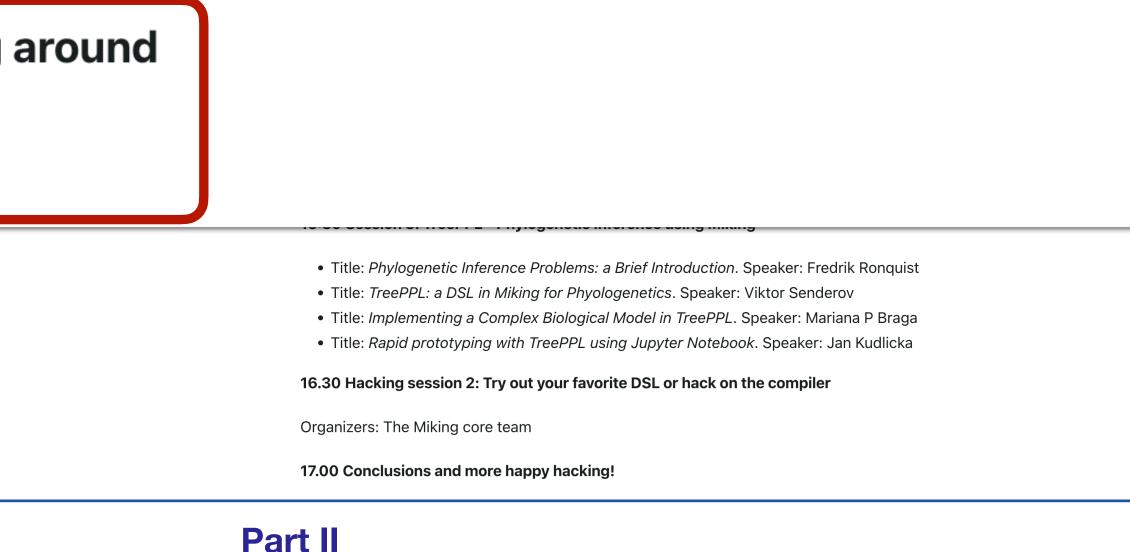
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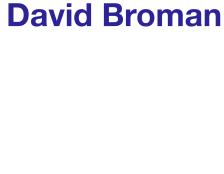
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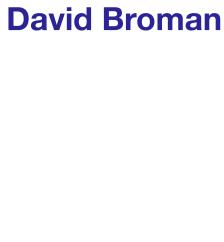


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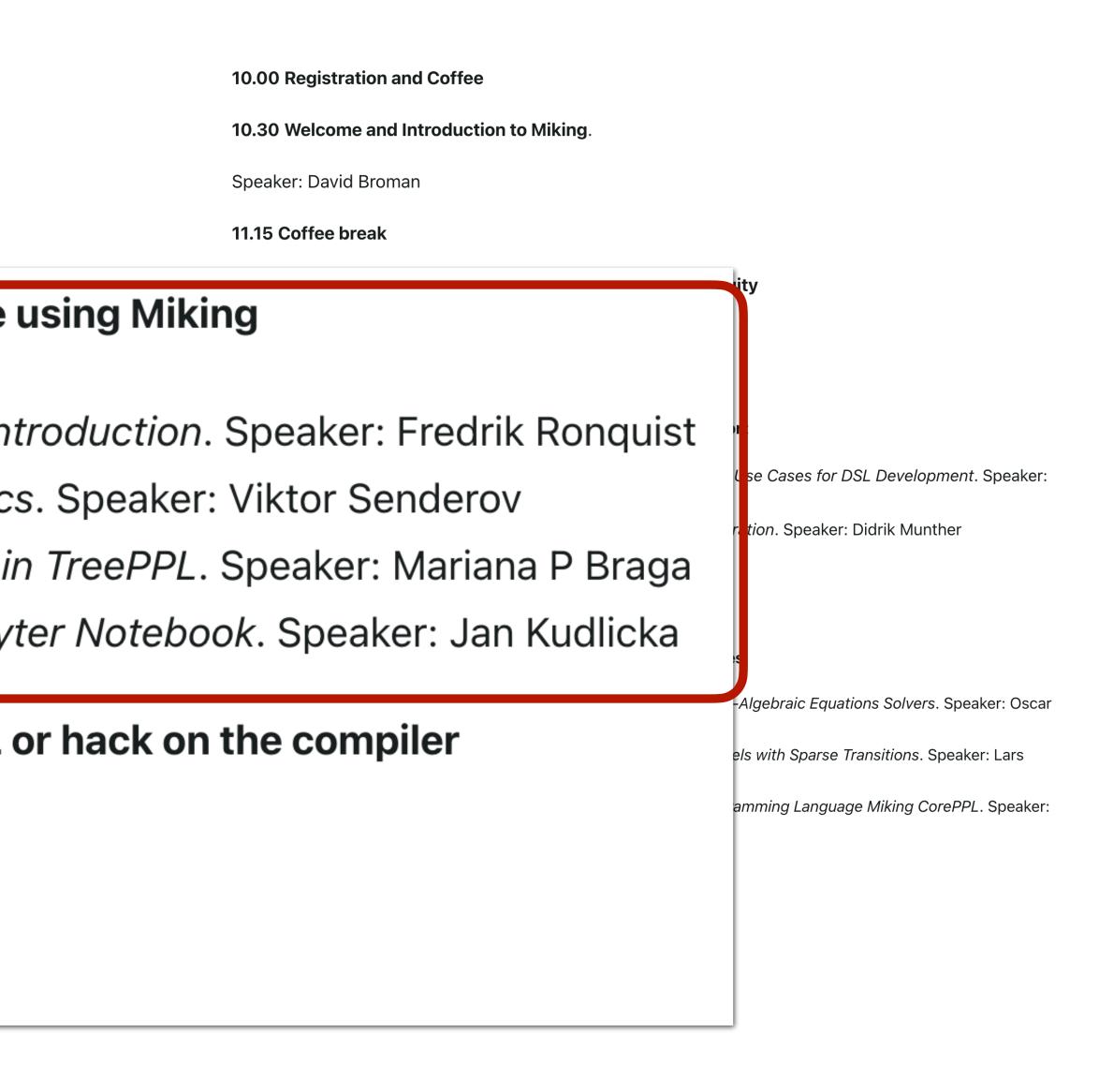
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Part II **Overview of the Miking Framework**



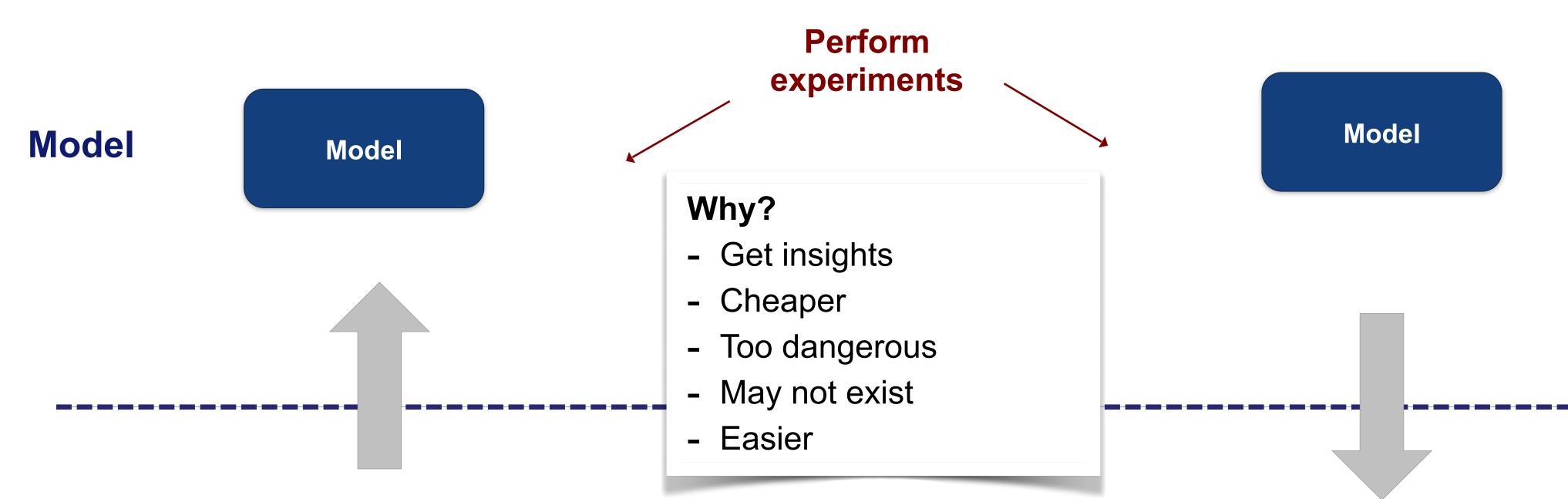
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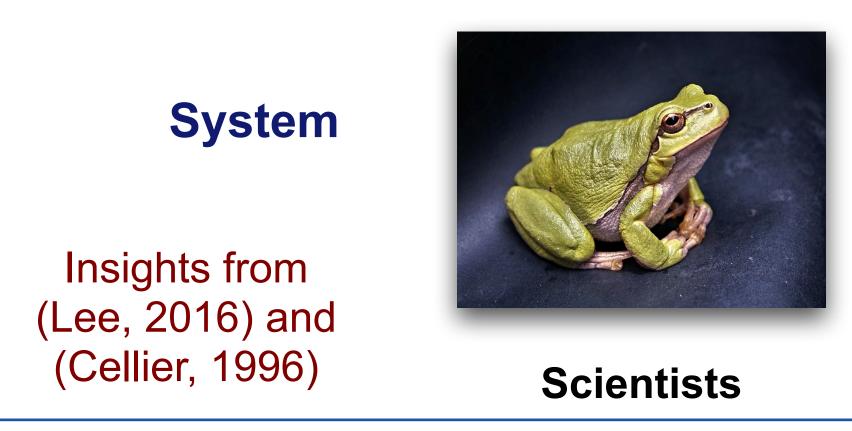












Part I **Workshop Overview**

Use of Miking Develop domain-specific modeling languages and compilers

Overall Research Challenge

- Combine:

- high-level of abstraction modeling with - automatically generated efficient compilers



Engineers

Part II









Part I **Workshop Overview**

Objectives:

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- Platform for constructing heterogeneous domainspecific modeling languanges
- Polymorphic static type system (based on FreezeML). Bootstrapping compiler
- Target constrained real-time systems as well as offline distributed computations
- Efficient compiler different target platforms
- Research platform
- Open source (MIT license)
- www.miking.org







Related Work

Compiler construction

- Standard Lex, Yacc (external DSL)
- JastAdd (Ekman & Hedin, 2007)

Embedded DSLs

- Haskell DSELs, e.g., Fran (Elliott & Hudak, 1997), Lava (Bjesse et al. 1998, FHM (Nilsson et al., 2003)
- Scala, e.g. Lightweight modular staging (Rompf and Odersky, 2010)
- Shallow embedding and PE (Leißa et al., 2015)
- Modelyze, Equation-based modeling (2019)
- Python (untyped programming)



Preprocessing and template metaprogramming

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C++ Templates (Veldhuizen, 1995) Template Haskell (Sheard & Peyton Jones, 2002)

Stratego/XP (Bravenboer et al., 2008)

Language Workbenches and Languages for creating languages

SugarJ, MPS, Spoofax, RASCAL, MetaEdit+, Enso⁻, Racket etc.



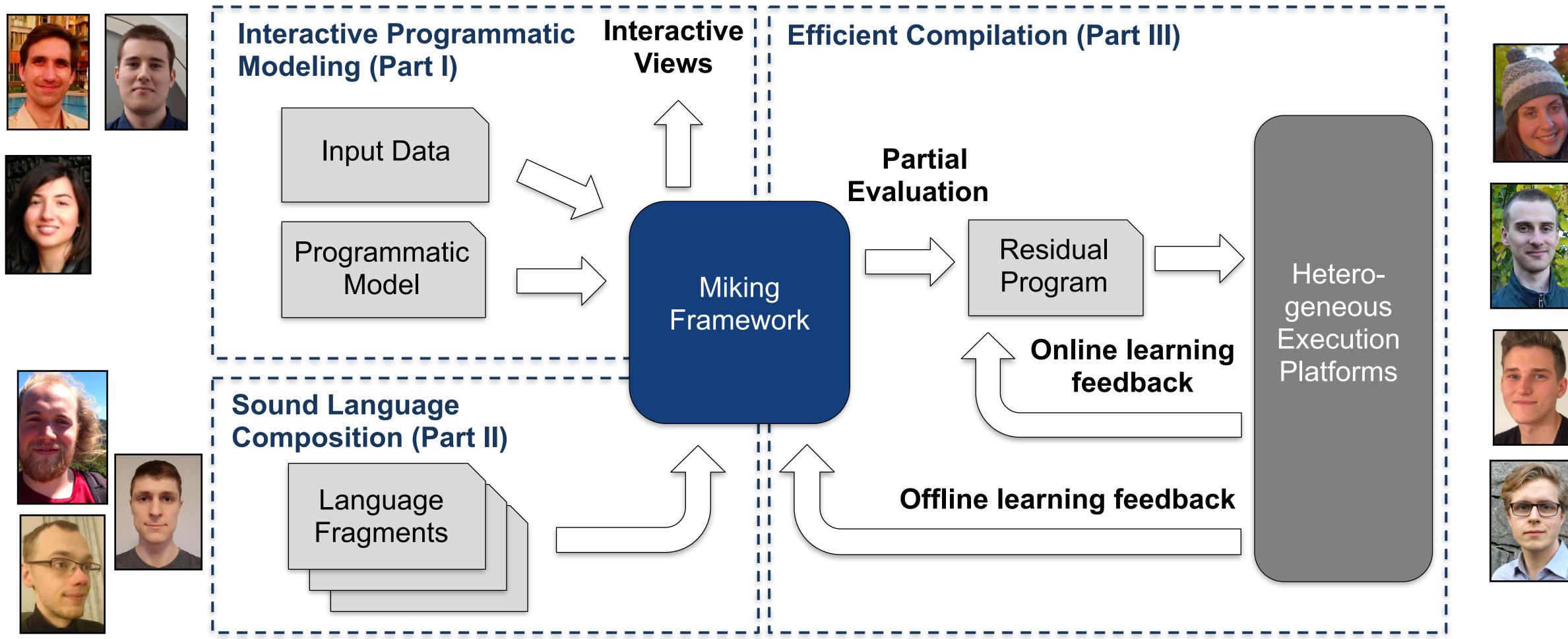


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The Vision of Miking





Part I **Workshop Overview**

David Broman

David Broman. A Vision of Miking: Interactive Programmatic Modeling, Sound Language Composition, and Self-Learning Compilation. In Proceedings of the 12th ACM SIGPLAN International Conference on Software Language Engineering (SLE 2019), Athens, Greece, ACM, 2019.





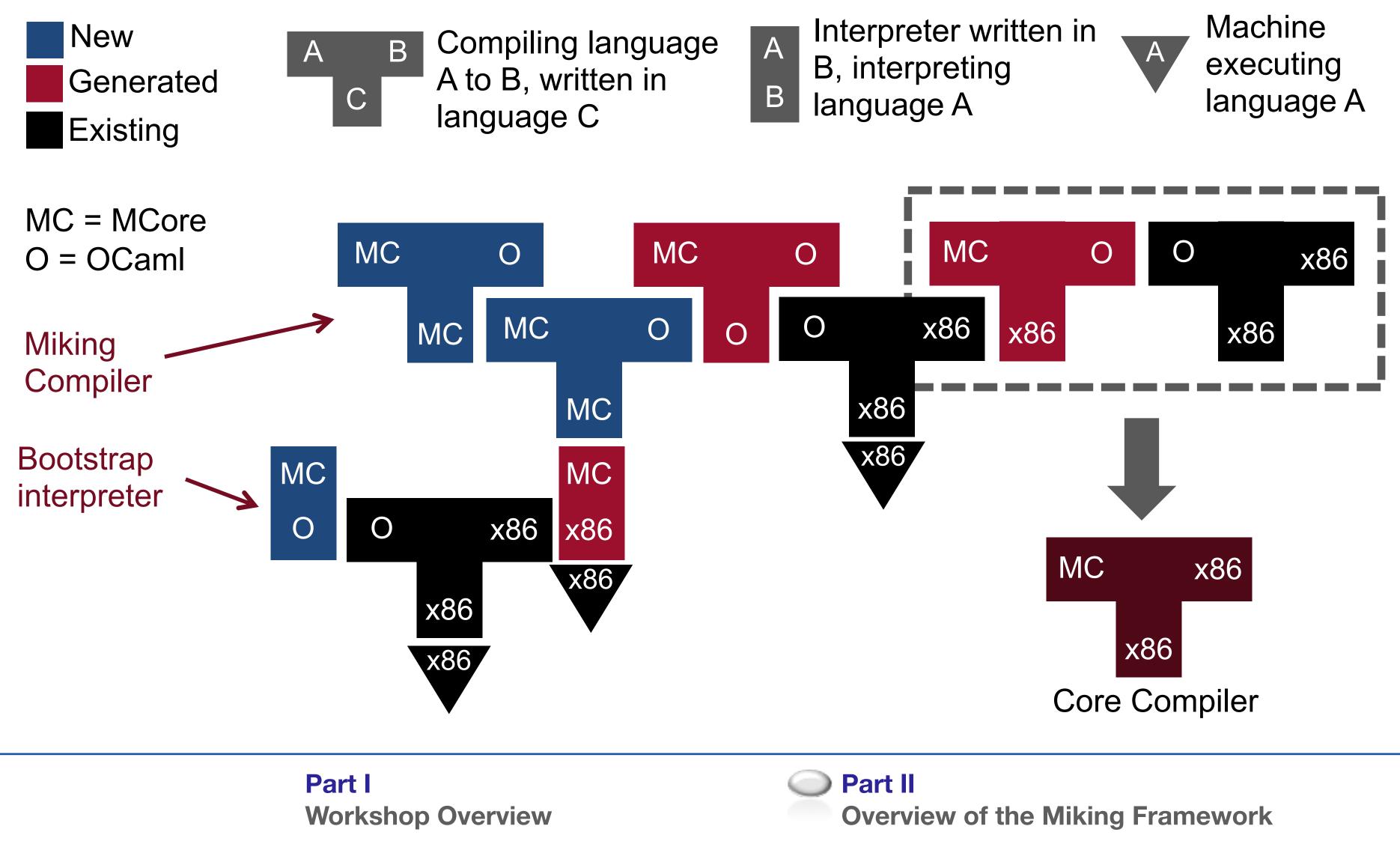








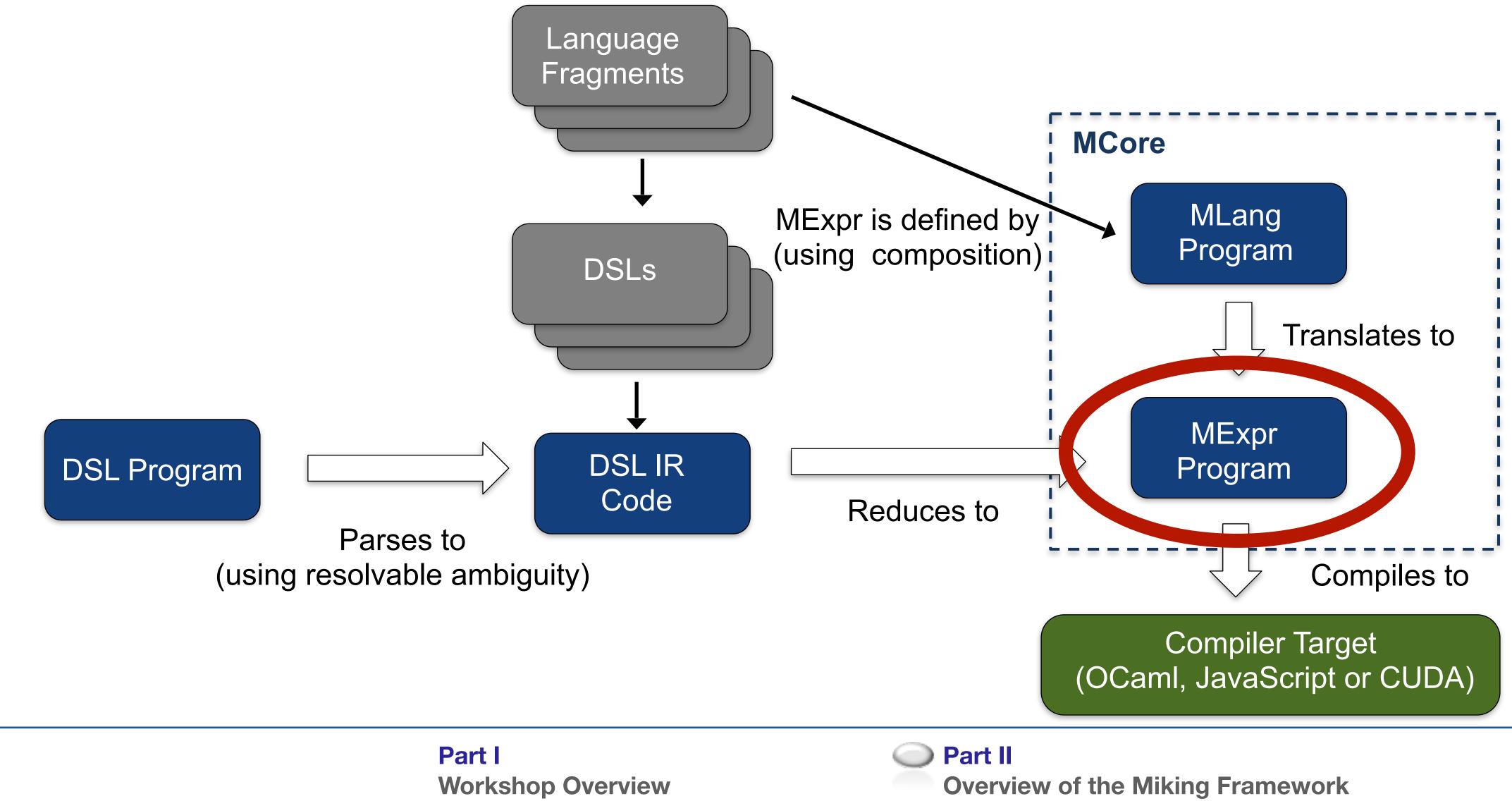
Bootstrapping the Miking Compiler







Overview of the Toolchain



Workshop Overview





MExpr - the Miking IR

```
type Tree in
con Node : (Tree,Tree) -> Tree in
con Leaf : (Int) -> Tree in
```

```
recursive
  let count = lam tree.
    match tree with Node (left, right) then
      addi (count left) (count right)
    else match tree with Leaf v then
      ν
    else error "Unknown node"
in
```

```
let tree3 = Node(Node(Leaf(3),Node(Leaf(2),Leaf(6))),Leaf(12)) in
utest count tree3 with 23 in
()
```

Features

- Functional Intermediate language \bullet
- Polymorphic Type System statically typed with ullettype inference
- Intermediate representation concrete syntax very close to abstract syntax
- Small but complete. Eager, includes references, \bullet arrays, sequences, algebraic data types, pattern matching, etc.

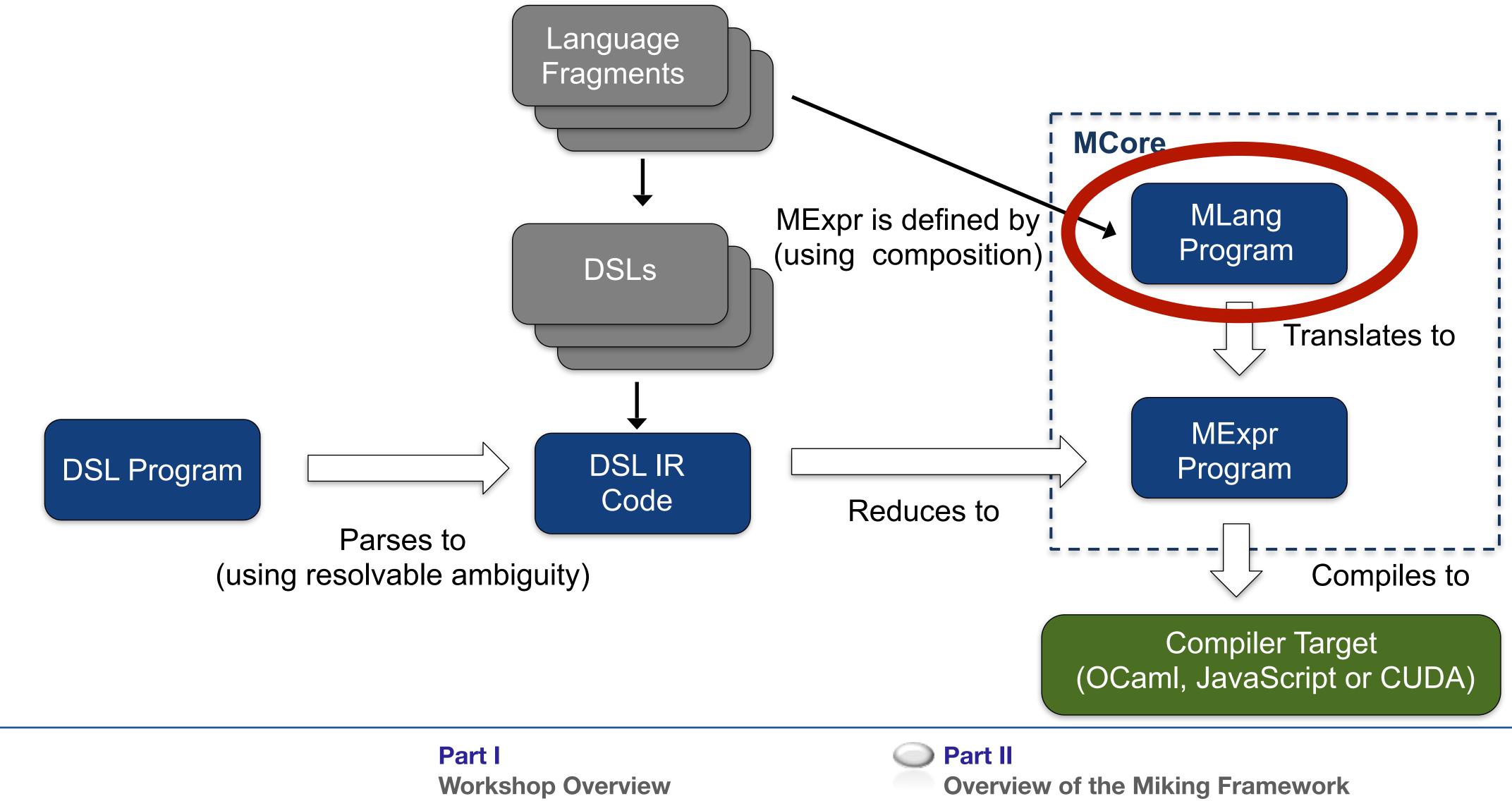








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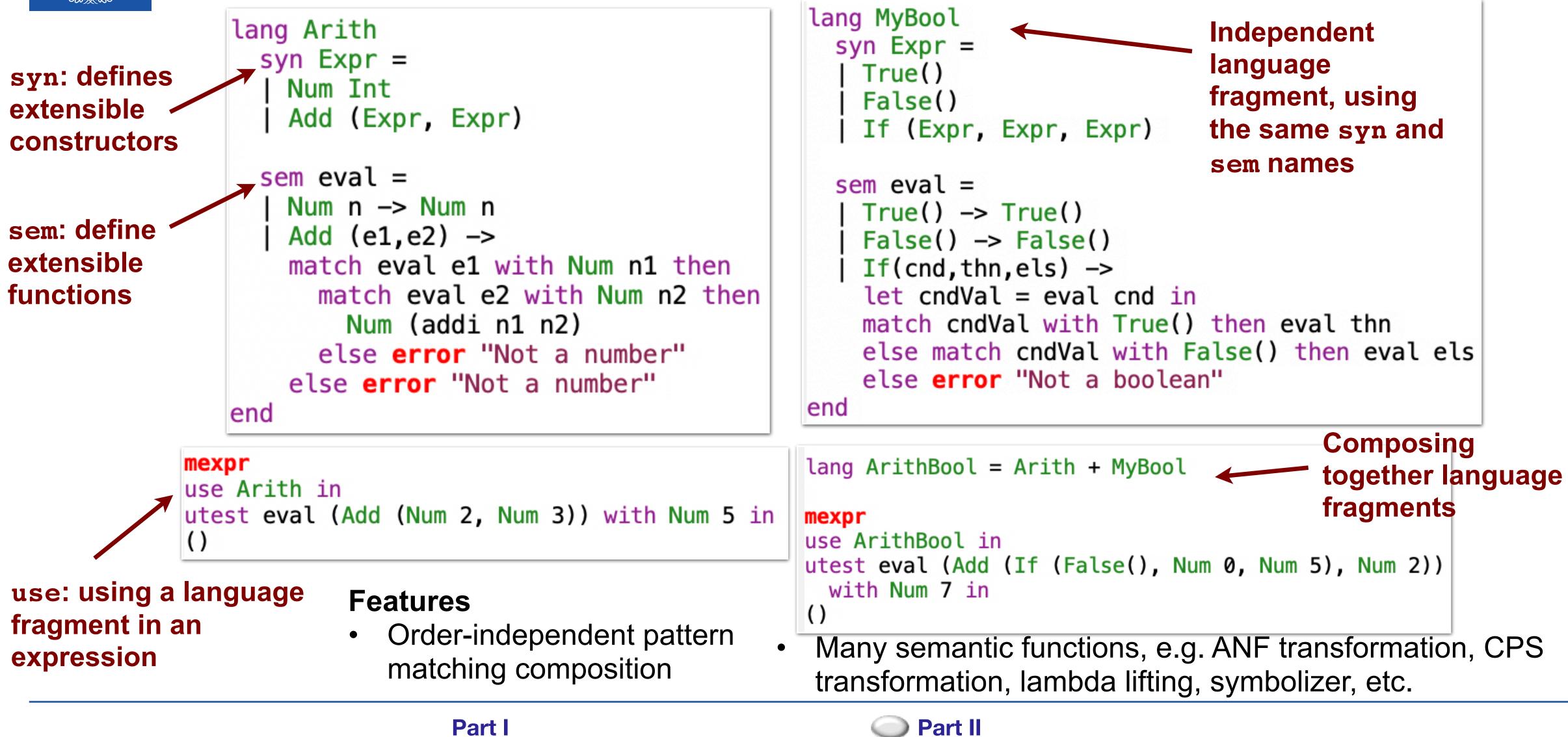


Workshop Overview





MLang: Language Fragments and Composition



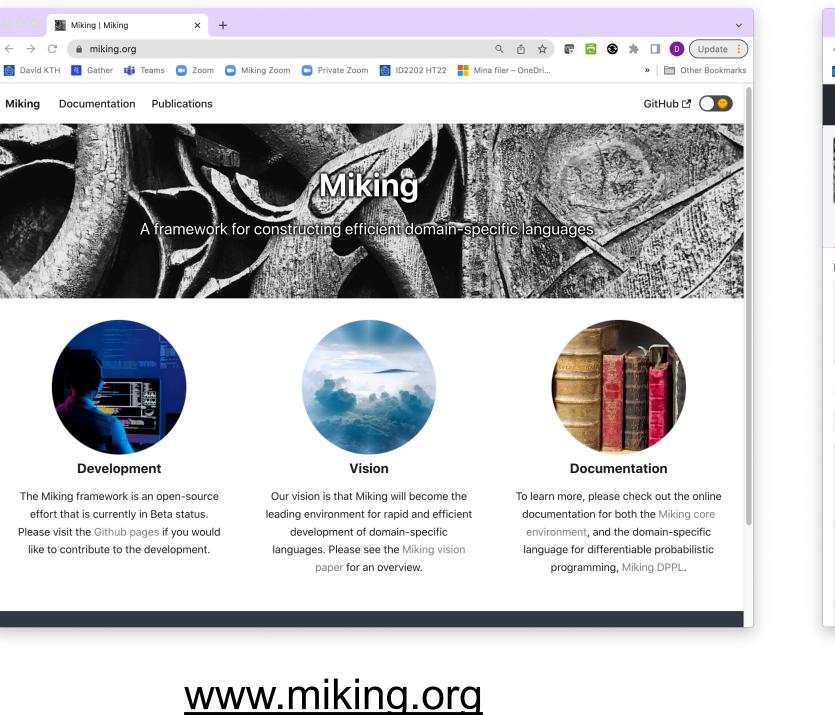
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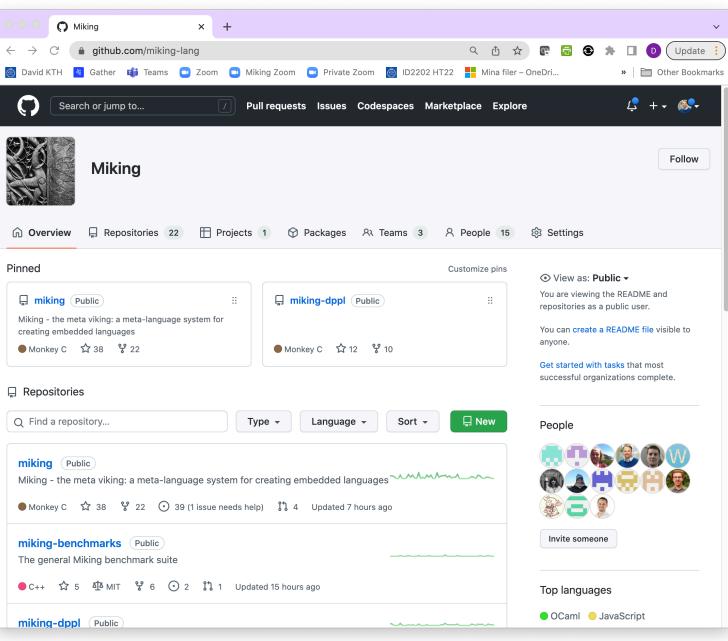
Workshop Overview





Open Source, building a community





https://github.com/miking-lang

Part I Workshop Overview

Quick facts Agenda (tentative)

Resources

Links to Workshop



Miking Workshop 2022

December 14, 2022, KTH Campus, Digital Futures Hub, Stockholm, Sweden

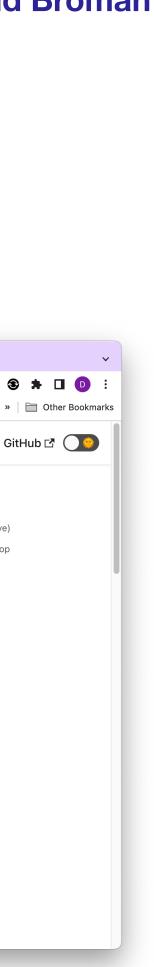


Welcome to the first Miking workshop! Miking is an open-source project developed at KTH Royal Institute of Technology and is now released officially for the first time. The framework is a metalanguage system for creating domain-specific languages and tools. Please see the vision paper, the Miking webpage, or the GitHub pages for more information. In this first workshop, you will learn how to code with the Miking core language and how to create your own domain-specific language using the framework. There will be many interesting hands-on tutorials, technical talks, and research talks. Please bring your laptop!

The workshop is free of charge and includes lunch, coffee, and dinner. The format is hybrid. That is, it is possible to attend both in person, and online using Zoom. In both cases, you need to register (first come, first served). The workshop is organized together with Digital Futures. Several organizations have been funding research projects related to the Miking framework, including the

The first Miking Workshop (December, 2022, Stockholm)



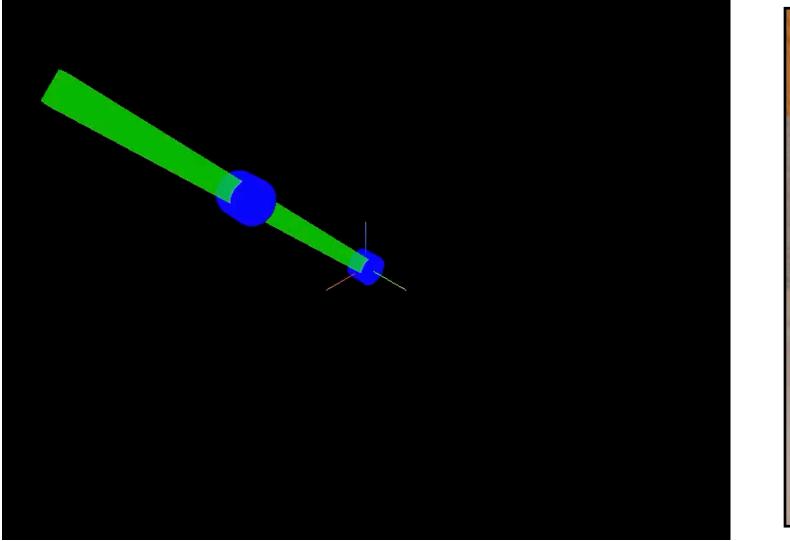


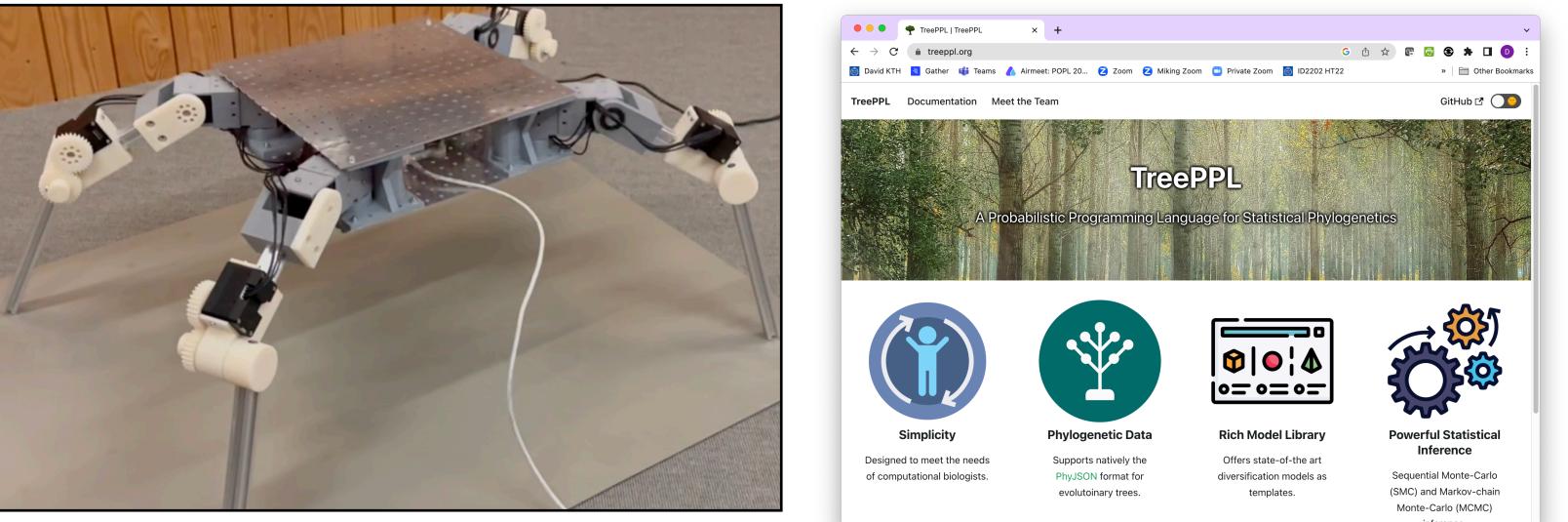


Ongoing Application Areas

Equation-Based Modeling and Physical Simulation

Robotics and CPS





def model2 =world -- RevoluteJoint(yhat, q0 1) -Bar(1.5 * 1, q0 1) --RevoluteJoint(yhat, q0_1) -- Bar(1, c

Part I **Workshop Overview**

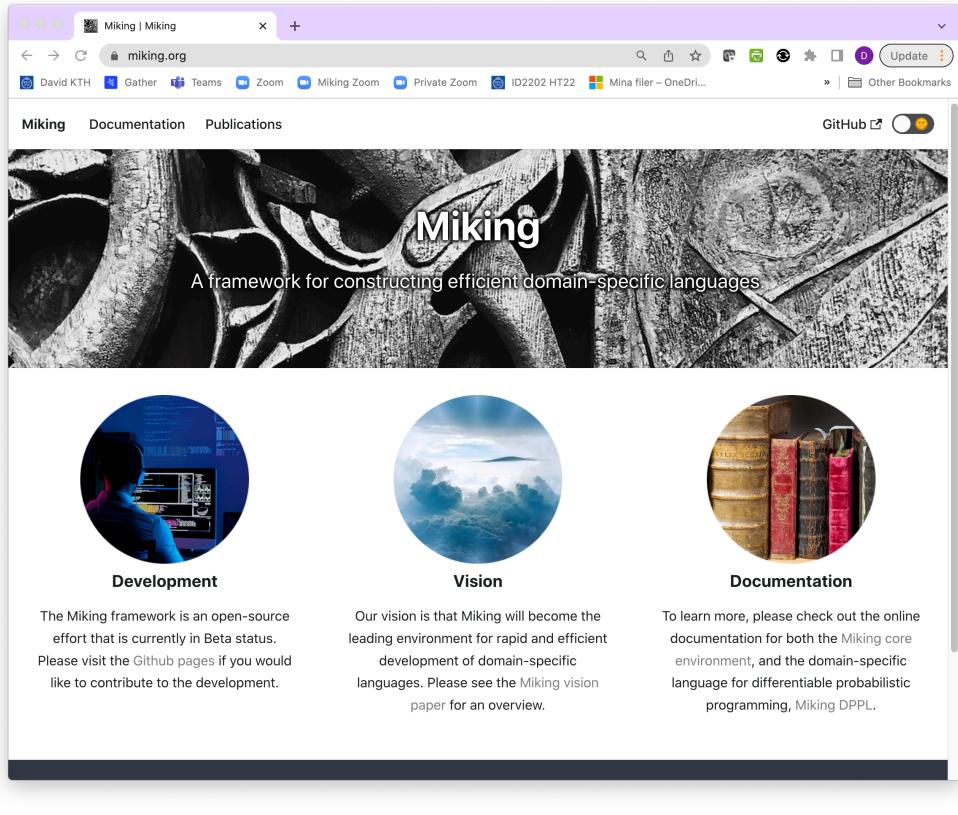


Fredrik Ronquist, Jan Kudlicka, Viktor Senderov, Johannes Borgström, Nicolas Lartillot, Daniel Lundén, Lawrence Murray, Thomas B. Schön, and David Broman. Universal probabilistic programming offers a powerful approach to statistical phylogenetics. In Communications Biology volume 4, Article number 244, Nature Publishing Group, 2021.





Open Source - MIT license



<u>www.miking.org</u>

Part I **Workshop Overview**

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Miking			Follow
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Miking - the meta viking: a meta-language s creating embedded languages	stem for		You can create a README file visible to
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			Get started with tasks that most successful organizations complete.
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miking-benchmarks Public	Invite someone		
The general Miking benchmark suite			
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miking-dppl (Public)		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

https://github.com/miking-lang







Getting involved

- Thesis research project
- Extending standard library
- **Examples and documentation**
- Fixing issues

Thanks for listening!

Part I **Workshop Overview**





